

The Washington Post

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Democracy Dies in Darkness

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 2018 • \$2

Cruz's middle-school teachers saw problems

Records detail efforts to get help for suspected school shooter in Fla.

BY TIM CRAIG,
EMMA BROWN,
SARAH LARIMER
AND MORIAH BALINGIT

PARKLAND, FLA. — The real problems started at least as early as middle school and quickly intensified. There were the vocal outbursts, disturbing drawings of stick figures with guns, constant disciplinary issues. There were threatening statements written on her homework and scrap paper, including a reference to killing President Barack Obama, saying he should be "burned alive and eaten."

Some teachers banned Nikolas Cruz from their classrooms at Westglades Middle School because of his erratic behavior. One teacher said he was barred from bringing a backpack to the school and that security personnel had to search him to ensure he didn't have weapons. Teachers were very concerned about him and were working to get him help.

"Looking in his eyes, he just looked like he was different," said a teacher who worked with Cruz in sixth grade and spoke on the condition of anonymity because of the sensitivity of the topic. "His behavior in class wasn't constantly wrong, but every once in a while, it was. He would just spew something out of his mouth that was inappropriate."

Several teachers who knew Cruz in middle school said in interviews that he was an increasing behavioral challenge for the school system, compared to be on a "problematic path." In those years before he would allegedly carry out one of the worst mass shootings at a school in U.S. history, Cruz faced a long string of escalating disciplinary measures

SCHOOLS CONTINUED ON A14



From left, Shari Unger, Melissa Goldsmith and Giuliana Cerbono embrace outside Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School on Sunday.



Speaking out
Florida students plan nationwide marches for gun control. **A16**

Margaret Sullivan
Students show remarkable poise as they enter political fray. **C1**

Funeral after funeral, an emotional marathon for teens

BY KEVIN SULLIVAN
AND WILLIAM WAN

PARKLAND, FLA. — Under vacation-blue Florida skies, the young mourners have emerged as family SUVs and packed the funeral after funeral, high school girls in black dresses and heels and teen boys in black shirts and pants.

"This is physically and emotionally the kind of marathon I never want anyone else to have to run," said Ken Cutler, a city

commissioner, following one of the funerals Sunday for victims of last week's shooting at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School. Seventeen people died, mainly teens.

"These children who have never had death touch their lives," said Cutler, 58, whose wife is a teacher who survived the shooting.

"Facing your own mortality as an adult is hard enough. I can't imagine what it is like for a teenager."

Since Friday, they've attended a succession of funerals for teachers and fellow classmates.

On Sunday, they memorialized geography teacher Scott Beigel and two 14-year-old students: Jaclyn Corin, a freckled girl who loved dancing, and Alex Schachter, a freshman boy who played trombone in the school band. Both students had older siblings who survived the shooting, relatives said.

This affluent city of gated FUNERALS CONTINUED ON A15

PEGGY COOPER CAFRITZ, 70

Patron of arts, education tried to heal D.C.'s wounds

BY ADAM BERNSTEIN

Peggy Cooper Cafritz, a patron of Washington arts and education, who tried to mend many of the city's social and racial wounds, created one of the nation's leading arts-intensive high schools, and capped her civic involvement with a divisive six-year tenure as D.C. school board president, died Feb. 18 at a hospital in Washington. She was 70.

The cause was complications from pneumonia, said her son Zach Cafritz. She had severe health problems in recent years, including back surgeries and a gallbladder operation that left her in a coma for more than a week.

Ms. Cooper Cafritz came from a prosperous black business family in Mobile, Ala., but the family's standing in the community did not insulate them from indig-



Cooper Cafritz

nities of the Jim Crow South. Galvanized by the civil rights movement, Ms. Cooper Cafritz arrived in Washington in 1964 to attend George Washington University, where she was determined to end the vestiges of racial segregation on campus.

By her senior year, she had organized a black student union and helped form many fraternities and sororities to adopt race-blind charters. She also co-created a pilot workshop in creative arts in summer 1968 that she fostered into the Duke Ellington School of the Arts.

The school, modeled on New York City's High School of Performing Arts, was a breakthrough for D.C. students gifted in dance, painting, music and theater but ill-suited to traditional schools. Since Duke Ellington opened in 1974, generations of graduates, among them co-

CAFRITZ CONTINUED ON A4

Could standout 'Panther' stand alone?

Success may not lead to more black-oriented films

BY STEVEN ZEITCHIK

LOS ANGELES — "Black Panther," Marvel's African-oriented comicbook adaptation, is on track to become the most successful movie at the box office for a film with primarily black cast, generating an estimated \$192 million in its three-day opening weekend.

And it's raising hopes for a new wave of broad-interest commercial films featuring black actors and stories.

"That a predominantly black cast movie is getting this kind of traction finally shows what we all intuitively know: Make great art and people will respond," said the actor-musician Common, who like many African Americans in entertainment has criticized the industry for ignoring the potential of black-oriented films.

But some in Hollywood also



In Nairobi last week, people dressed in costumes inspired by "Black Panther" watch the film, which dominated the box office.

worry that "Black Panther" may prove more the exception than the rule. For all the enthusiasm about the movie, they say it has attributes — like Marvel's massive production and marketing machine — that will make it easy to be dismissed as an outlier by executives contemplating future projects. It also comes after dec-

ades during which films from black artists struggled to gain traction in Hollywood.

Hollywood has long under-invested in African American films. The movie industry makes assumptions about audiences that don't match their behavior, say African American and other

PANTHER CONTINUED ON A17

IN THE NEWS



Lost turboprop A plane crashed into an Iranian mountain, killing 65 people on board. Some suspect it malfunctioned. **A6**

Finding romance Muslim millennials seek spouses through "matrimonial banquets" and culturally specific dating apps. **A3**

THE NATION

A White House climate adviser resigned after failing to receive a permanent security clearance because of past posts to advancing the latest member of the Trump administration to leave amid scrutiny of background checks. **A2**

EPA Administrator Scott Pruitt canceled a trip to Israel after costing under five for the cost of his domestic and international travel. **A8**

THE WORLD
As Brazil combats a deadly outbreak of yellow fever it must also

battle an antivaccine movement fueled by Internet rumors. **A6**

A job center opened in Jordan's second-largest camp for Syrian refugees, the last sign of a peace deal backed by the European Union that is meant to improve the lives of the displaced in regional host countries and discourage them from migrating. **A7**

A region copy of the Declaration of Independence, made for founding father James Madison, has resurfaced via its purchase

last month by a billion-dollar philanthropist. **B1**

THE WEEK AHEAD

TUESDAY
Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas addresses the U.N. Security Council.

FRIDAY
The Fed's policy arm, the Federal Open Market Committee, issues minutes for its Jan. 31 meeting.

Vice President Pence speaks at a GOP fundraiser in Naples, Fla.

THURSDAY

President Trump speaks at the Conservative Political Action Conference at National Harbor, Md.

U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Nikki Haley participates in a University of Chicago forum on the U.N.

Jobless claims for the week ended Feb. 17 are estimated at 230,000.

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How Russians Exploited Web In '16 Meddling

Posing as Allies, Trolls Spread Dirty Tricks

By SCOTT SHANE

They were politically active Americans scattered around the country, dedicating their spare time to the 2016 presidential campaign or various causes. And the seeming fellow activists who called them to rallies via Facebook, or joined in the free-for-all on Twitter, appeared unremarkable.

Except that their English sometimes seemed a little odd.

"We are looking for friendship because we are fighting for the same reasons," someone purporting to be with an online group calling itself Blackivist wrote via Twitter to the Rev. Dr. Heber Brown III, a Baltimore pastor, in April 2016. "Actually we are open for your thoughts and offers."

In late October 2016, in Nederland, Tex., the Texas Nationalist Movement, on a Facebook page, asked someone representing a group called Heart of Texas, which planned to organize rallies in favor of Texas secession on the eve of the election. But on a follow-up call, "something was off," said Daniel Miller, the president of the Texas Nationalist Movement.

Despite their wariness, neither Dr. Brown nor Mr. Miller had any inkling of what was really behind those odd encounters. Heart of Texas and Blackivist were phony groups, part of a sweeping Russian disinformation campaign that was funded with millions of dollars and carried out by 80 people operating out of St. Petersburg, Russia.

The Russian attempt at long-distance choreography was playing out in many cities across the United States. Facebook has dis-

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Trump's Delight Over Indictment Hardens to Fury

By KATIE ROGERS
and MAGGIE HABERMAN

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. — President Trump began the weekend believing that something good had just happened to him. An indictment leveled against 13 Russians for interfering with the 2016 election had not accused him or anyone around him of wrongdoing. "No collusion" was his refrain.

But once ensconced at his Florida estate on Friday, Mr. Trump, facing long hours indoors as he avoided breezy rounds of golf after last week's school shooting a few miles away, began watching TV.

The president's mood began to darken as it became clearer to him that some commentators were portraying the indictment as nothing for him to celebrate according to three people with knowledge of his reaction. The commentariat called it proof that he had not won the election on his own, a particularly galling, if not completely accurate, charge for a president long concerned about his legitimacy.

What followed was a two-day Twitter tirade that was unusually angry and defiant even by Mr. Trump's standards. In his tweets on Sunday, Mr. Trump sought to shift the blame to Democrats for

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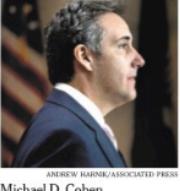
SAM FORDSON FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

THE SHELTER SYSTEM, STEP BY STEP

The New York Times spent several months talking to families that received help from New York City's homeless shelter system. Here are five stories from different points in the process. Page A15.

Tools of Trump's Fixer: Tough Talk, Hush Money and the Tabloids

This article is by Jim Rutenberg,
Megan Twohey, Rebecca R. Ruiz,
Mike McIntire and Maggie Haberman

ANDREW HARNIK/ASSOCIATED PRESS
Michael D. Cohen

As accounts of past sexual indiscretions threatened to surface during Donald J. Trump's presidential campaign, the job of stifling potentially damaging stories fell to his longtime lawyer and all-around fixer, Michael D. Cohen.

To protect his boss at critical junctures in his improbable political rise, the lawyer relied on intimidation tactics, hush money and the nation's leading tabloid news business, American Media Inc., whose top executives include close Trump allies.

Mr. Cohen's role has come under scrutiny amid recent revelations

that he facilitated a payment to silence a porn star, but his aggressive, behind-the-scenes efforts stretch back years, according to interviews, emails and other records.

They intensified as Mr. Trump's campaign began in the summer of 2015, when a former hedge-fund manager told Mr. Cohen that he had obtained photographs of Mr. Trump with a bare-breasted woman. The man said Mr. Cohen first blew up at him, then steered him to David J. Pecker, chairman of the tabloid company, which sometimes bought, then buried, embarrassing material about his high-profile friends and allies.

In early 2016, after a legal affairs website uncovered old court cases in which a female former Trump business partner had accused him of sexual misconduct, Mr. Cohen released a statement suggesting that the woman, Jill Harth, "would acknowledge" that the story was false. Ms. Harth said the statement was made without

her permission, and that she stands by her claims. It was not the last time Mr. Cohen would present a denial on behalf of a woman who had alleged a sexual encounter with Mr. Trump.

In August of that year, Mr. Cohen learned details of a deal that American Media had struck with a former Playboy model, Karen McDougal, that prevented her from going public about an alleged affair with Mr. Trump. Mr. Cohen was not representing anyone in the confidential agreement, but he was apprised of it by Ms. McDougal's lawyer, and earlier had been made aware of her attempt to tell her story by the media company, according to interviews and an email reviewed by The New York Times.

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Los Angeles Times

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MONDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 2018

latimes.com

Former Trump aide to plead guilty

Deputy campaign manager will testify against ex-boss Paul Manafort, sources say.

By DAVID WILLMAN

WASHINGTON — A former top aide to Donald Trump's presidential campaign will plead guilty to fraud-related charges within days — and has made clear to prosecutors that he would testify against Paul Manafort, the lawyer-lobbyist who once managed the campaign.

The change of heart by Trump's former deputy campaign manager Richard Gates, who had pleaded not guilty after being indicted in October on charges similar to Manafort's, was described in interviews by people familiar with the case.

"Rick Gates is going to change his plea to guilty," said a person with direct knowledge of the new developments, adding that the revised plea will be presented in federal court in Washington "within the next few days."

That individual and others who discussed the matter spoke on condition of anonymity, citing a judge's gag order restricting comments about the case to the news media or public.

Gates' defense lawyer, Thomas C. Green, did not respond to messages left by phone and email Peter Carr, a spokesman for special counsel Robert S. Mueller III, declined on Saturday to comment.

Mueller is heading the prosecutions of Gates and Manafort as part of the wide-ranging investigation into Russian meddling in the 2016 election and whether Trump or his aides committed

[See Aide, A7]



ROBERT GAUTHIER Los Angeles Times

ALL-STARS PUT ON A SHOW IN L.A.

Karl-Anthony Towns of Team Stephen snatches a rebound from Team LeBron's Andre Drummond, left, during the NBA All-Star game Sunday at Staples Center. Team LeBron won 148-145. **SPORTS, D3**

When the realistic blurs reality

The rise of fake videos has whimsical and dire implications

By DAVID PIERSON

All it takes is a single selfie.

From that static image, an algorithm can quickly create a moving, lifelike avatar: a video not recorded, but fabricated from whole cloth by software.

With more time, Pinscreen, the Los Angeles start-up behind the technology, believes its renderings will become so accurate they will defy reality.

"You won't be able to tell," said Hao Li, a leading researcher on computer-generated video at USC who founded Pinscreen in 2015. "With further deep-learning advancements, especially on mobile devices, we'll be able to produce completely photorealistic avatars in real time."

The technology is a triumph of computer science that highlights



GINA PERAZZI Los Angeles Times

HAO LI, a researcher on computer-generated video and founder of Pinscreen, uses his app to superimpose another face onto his body.

the gains researchers have made in deep neural networks, complex algorithms that loosely mimic the thought of the human brain.

Similar breakthroughs in artificial intelligence allow the University of Washington researchers to move President Obama's mouth to match a made-up script and the chipmaker Nvidia to train computers to imagine what roads would look like in different weather.

What used to take a Hollywood production company weeks could soon be accomplished in seconds by anyone with a smartphone.

Not available for a video chat? Use your lifelike avatar as a stand-in. Want to insert yourself into a virtual reality game? Upload your picture and have the game render your character.

Those are the benign applications.

[See Videos, A13]

2018 OLYMPICS PYEONGCHANG WINTER GAMES

Skier David Wise gains new outlook from sister's loss

By NATHAN FENNO

PYEONGCHANG, South Korea — The alarming text messages piled up on David Wise's phone on an April night almost three years ago.

His sister, Christy, had been in a paddleboarding accident. She might lose her right leg.

Wise dropped to his knees and prayed.

"We naturally take life for granted. We naturally take things like legs for granted," said the Reno native who won a gold medal in the acrobatic halfpipe at the Sochi Olympics in 2014. "It made me realize that I need to be grateful for everything I have.... I've literally lived the life that everybody dreams of living, and I know in my heart that doing things for myself isn't going to fulfill me at the end of the day."

He will contend for another gold this week at the Pyeongchang Olympics, urged on by Christy, wife Alexandra, their two young children, and the rest of the tightknit family.

But the accident is always in the [See Wise, A4]



GLENDA MOLINA Los Angeles Times
"BLACK PANTHER," here drawing fans at the El Capitan in Hollywood, is expected to take in an estimated \$218 million over the long holiday weekend.

'Black Panther' flexes its might in Los Angeles

Fans help Afrocentric superhero film break record

By SONAIYA KELLEY

"Black Panther" fever took over Los Angeles and beyond this weekend as the highly anticipated Disney film opened to the kind of fervor typically reserved for the latest offering in the "Star Wars" franchise.

The Marvel Entertainment release took in an estimated \$192 million over the weekend domestically, making it the highest February film debut ever. Its fortunes are expected to rise to

\$218 million through Presidents Day Monday, according to figures from measurement firm ComScore, which would make it one of the top five opening weekends of all time. The previous February record had been held by "Deadpool," which grossed \$152.2 million over the long Presidents Day weekend in 2016.

Internationally the movie has already grossed \$169 million among 69% of the market reporting, for an estimated global debut of \$361 million. That figure is

poised to climb dramatically when the picture is released in China, Japan and Russia — major film markets.

With a 3D, A-plus rating from audiences on CinemaScore and a 97% "fresh" rating on review aggregation site Rotten Tomatoes, it currently stands as the most well-received superhero film ever. Marvel or otherwise. And audiences are visibly showing their support.

In lieu of the traditional cosplay of capes and Spanx, moviegoers this weekend [See 'Panther,' A14]



DAVID WISE, the defending gold medalist in the ski halfpipe, works out with sister Christy in 2015.

Gap in funds for crisis widens

Despite two new tax measures, the annual shortfall for homeless program in L.A. may triple, analysis shows.

By DOUG SMITH

Los Angeles County's homeless population is increasing faster than the supply of new housing, even with the addition of thousands of beds in the last two years and millions of dollars being spent to combat two ballot measures targeting the crisis, according to a long-awaited report by the region's homelessness agency.

The report showed that officials two years ago far underestimated how much new housing would be needed when they asked city and county voters to approve the tax measures.

As a result, a \$73-million annual shortfall in funding for the county's comprehensive homelessness program could more than triple, a Times analysis of the report found.

Providing permanent housing for the county's chronically homeless population would require more than 30,000 new units, about 5,000 more than projected two years ago, the report said.

The estimated shortage of emergency shelter and short-term rental subsidies also increased by double-digit percentages.

The report, known as the Housing Gaps Analysis, offers the latest sober assessment of the long-slog surge in homelessness, marked by widespread tent encampments and rising demands for urgent action to curb the problem.

In a departure from its previous report, the Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority provided no analysis of costs associated with the needed housing in the revision released last week.

Based on estimates in the 2016 report, the Times calculated the additional costs could be about \$200 million, pushing the annual shortfall to more than \$270 million.

Peter Lynn, executive director of the homeless authority, said Friday that new cost figures had not been calculated, but he guessed the additional costs might [See Homelessness, A13]

Watson reigns again at Riviera

The golfer shuts down retirement talk with a two-stroke victory, ending a two-year drought. **SPORTS, D3**

Austin Dillon takes Daytona

The driver takes the iconic No. 3 to Victory Lane, honoring the memory of Dale Earnhardt. **SPORTS, D3**

Berkeley is a pot sanctuary city

It passes a resolution to protect recreational marijuana users. **CALIFORNIA, B1**

Plane crash in Iran kills 65

The commercial aircraft goes down in a mountainous southern region. **WORLD, A4**

Weathers

Cloudy, early drizzle.

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Russian curlers 'caught doping'

SEE PAGE 16



HS massacre kids to march on DC

PAGES 6-7

EXCESSIVE FORCE

NYPD 'fattest
police dept. **PAGE**
5
in the country'

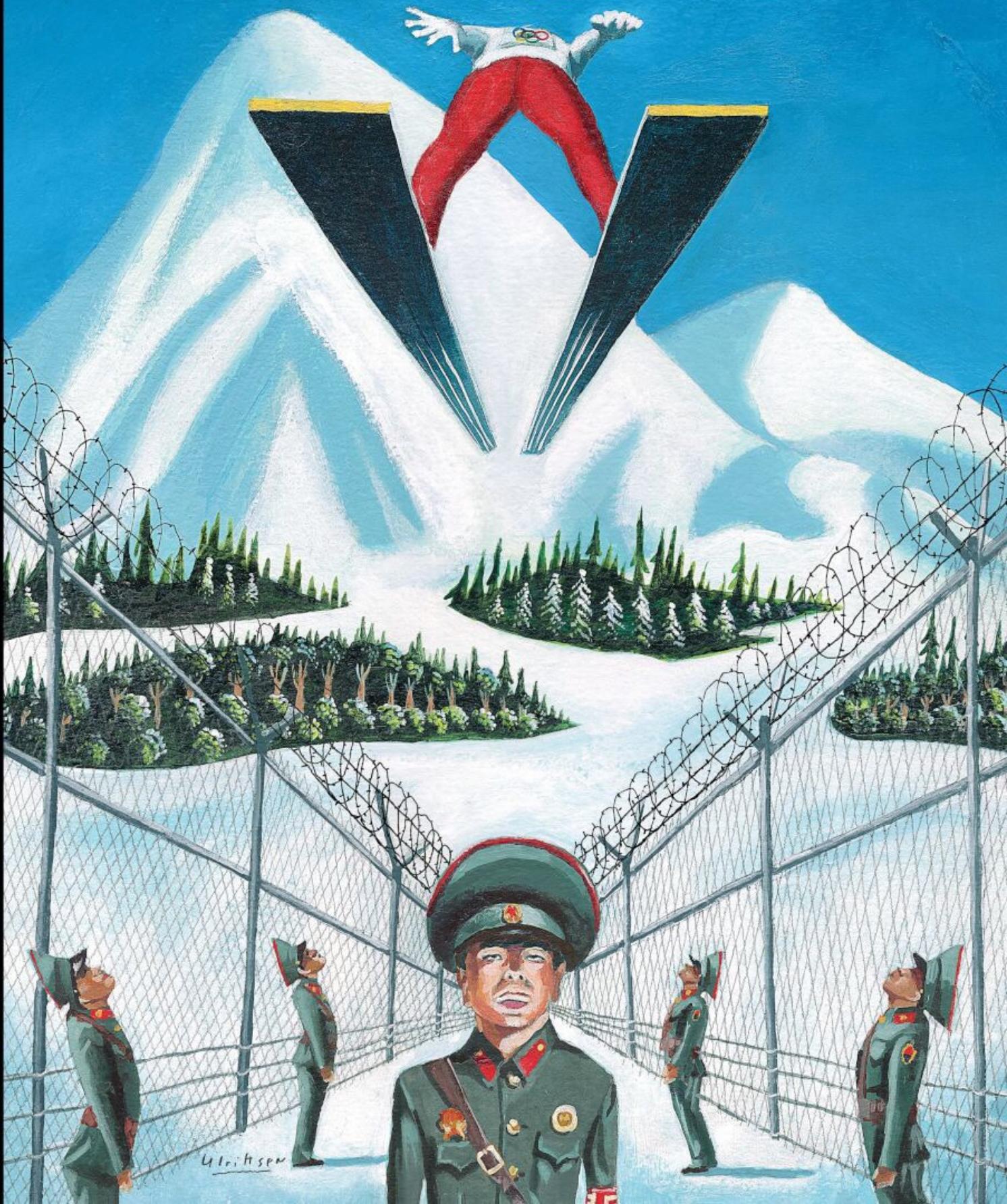


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THE NEW YORKER



DAILY NEWS

NEW YORK'S HOME

**Brave Florida
survivors plan
day of action
for gun sanity
and to call out
'blood on hands'
of NRA puppets**

My School...
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Take Action NOW!!
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Be afraid of her, NRA, be very afraid. Angelia Lazo, holding up sign Sunday near her high school - where 17 people were massacred by maniac with an assault rifle - is part of a groundswell for gun reform that will culminate next month in a march on Washington.

MILLION KID MARCH

PAGES 4-7

RAT'S ALL, FOLKS!

TRUMP CAMPAIGN
BIG TO COP PLEA,
COOPERATE VS.
MANAFORT - PAGE 8

GETTY



Rick Gates



Paul Manafort

REUTERS

More cruise ships failed sanitation inspections in 2017 than in other years



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Miami Herald

MOURNING SCHOOL SHOOTING VICTIMS



CHARLES TRAINOR JR. ctrainor@miamiherald.com

Isabella Vanderlaat, 15, left, and Gabriella Benzken, 15, who were both students of Scott Beigel, comfort each other at his funeral at Temple Beth El in Boca Raton on Sunday. The funeral was attended by a large number of students who were in Beigel's classes.

'WE DON'T MOVE ON, WE MOVE FORWARD'

■ Three victims — Jaime Guttenberg, Scott Beigel and Alex Schacter — are mourned and commemorated for their passion and heroism.

BY GLENN GARVIN
ggarvin@miamiherald.com
BY CARLI TEPEROFF
cteproff@miamiherald.com
BY MONIQUE MADAN
mmadan@miamiherald.com

Thousands of mourners gathered across South Florida on Sunday as three more victims of a Parkland school shooting were laid to rest.

In Coral Springs, more than 1,000 friends and relatives of 14-year-old Jaime Guttenberg said goodbye, orange ribbons pinned to their black mourning clothes, rebellious sparks of life in a dark sea of grief.

"We don't move on, we move forward," Rabbi Jonathan Kaplan told the mourners. "We keep focused on how Jaime lived, not how she died."



MATIAS J. OCNER mocner@miamiherald.com
A hearse carrying the body of Alex Schacter, 14, leaves his funeral service at the Fort Lauderdale Marriott Coral Springs on Heron Bay Boulevard on Sunday.

But it wasn't easy for anyone at her funeral to forget how Jaime died. She was slain by a bullet last week, one of the 17 killed in the mass shooting at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland.

"Nobody will tell me that gun violence does not exist!" shouted her father, Fred. He then furiously denounced President Trump for sending out a tweet

SEE FUNERALS, 3A

MORE INSIDE

• Cousin of shooting victim Peter Wang remembers 'my rock' in a video posted on Instagram, 2A

• JetBlue offers free flights to family members of shooting victims to get to South Florida, 2A

• Parkland students slam Trump tweet blaming FBI's missed shooter tip on Russia probe, 4A

• Spurred by Parkland and other mass shootings, students plan national march, 4A



MATIAS J. OCNER mocner@miamiherald.com

Gene Hochman, 36, reacts as he mourns near a makeshift memorial created by community members outside of Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland on Sunday.

SEE FAMILY, 2A

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12A
11A
8A



Parkland students to march, urge changes to gun laws

■ Students say they are starting in Tallahassee with their #NeverAgain movement as they appeal for limits on access to assault weapons and changes to Florida's gun background check laws.

BY MARY ELLEN KLAS
Herald/Times Tallahassee Bureau

One hundred students from Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School will travel to Tallahassee for a Wednesday march on the state Capitol in the first organized protest of their #NeverAgain movement.

Their demand: that Florida legislators use the remaining three weeks of the annual session to revise state mental health and gun laws to forestall a repeat of the Parkland school shooting that left 17 dead.

"It really needs to be recognized that

SEE STUDENTS, 4A



AL DIAZ adiaz@miamiherald.com
A protest demanding increased gun control was at the Federal Building-United States Courthouse in Fort Lauderdale on Saturday.

Rampage shocked family that took in shooter

■ After the death of his mother, troubled teen Nikolas Cruz found home with the Snead family in Pompano Beach. He appeared to be on the right track, until he killed 17 people at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High.

BY DAVID OVALLE
dovalle@miamiherald.com

When James and Kimberly Snead took in Nikolas Cruz late last year, he was a socially awkward teenager lost in the world, depressed by the death of his beloved mother.

But to the Sneads, Cruz appeared to be progressing.

The young man who had been friendly with their son regularly attended adult-education classes, bicycled to his job as a cashier and



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'Era un joven perdido'

La familia que alojó a Nikolas Cruz no puede concebir lo ocurrido



SUSAN STOCKER/Sun Sentinel

KIMBERLY Y JAMES SNEAD, la familia que dejó que Nikolas Cruz viviera en su casa, muestran su desconcierto en una entrevista.

POR DAVID OVALLE
dovalle@miamiherald.com

Cuando James y Kimberly Snead aceptaron a Nikolas Cruz el año pasado, era un adolescente socialmente raro, perdido en el mundo y deprimido por la muerte de su querida madre.

Pero para los Snead, Cruz parecía estar progresando.

El joven, que había sido amistoso con su hijo, asistía regularmente a la escuela para adultos, iba en bicicleta a su trabajo de cajero y veía programas de televisión con la familia. Cruz esperaba convertirse en un soldado de infantería. Con la ayuda de los Snead, el joven de 19 años con problemas emocionales, planeaba

VEA FAMILIA, 2A



ESTUDIANTES PARTICIPAN en una oración comunitaria en honor a las víctimas del tiroteo en la secundaria Marjory Stoneman Douglas, el 15 de febrero, en la Iglesia Parkridge en Coral Springs.

'Si hay armas, va a haber muertos', los padres expresan su preocupación

POR SARAH MORENO
smoreno@elnuevoherald.com

Oscar Ruiz describe la situación que vivieron los padres de Nikolas Cruz el miércoles 14 de febrero como de "pánico total".

Su hija de 6 años asiste a una escuela primaria a una milla de la secundaria Marjory Stoneman Douglas, donde Nikolas Cruz, de 19 años, mató a 17 personas en el tercer ataque más mortífero a una escuela en Estados Unidos.

Su hijo de un año asiste a



MATIAS J. OCHER/mocher@miamiherald.com
DE IZQ A DER.: Tatana Hobson, de 14 años, Anna Hobson, de 13, y Leilany Canate, de 16, lamentan la muerte de sus compañeros.

un jardín de infancia también en el área, que estuvo cerrado mientras la policía buscaba al asesino.

"Imaginate el pavor que le entra a uno de esa persona tanto adentro y fuera. La policía tiene el área cercada y no puedes hacer nada", dice Ruiz, que "no entiende cómo un muchacho de 19 años puede de andar con un rifle de tan alto nivel de agresividad".

"Entiendo que son armas para la guerra, no para usarlas un individuo en una comunidad".

La masacre de la escuela

VEA PADRES, 2A

TALLAHASSEE SOBREVIVIENTES PREPARAN MARCHA



Un centenar de estudiantes de la secundaria Marjory Stoneman Douglas viajarán a la capital de la Florida para exigir cambios a las leyes que regulan las ventas de armas y la atención a personas con problemas psicológicos. Será la primera protesta del grupo #NeverAgain (Nunca Más) formado por jóvenes que sobrevivieron la masacre.

Locales 3A

VENEZUELA CRECE LA VIOLENCIA DE LOS SICARIOS



Los sicarios asesinaron a 310 personas en Venezuela en el 2017 y entre los móviles para matar por encargo estuvieron la pasión, la extorsión, el cobro de herencias, ajuste de cuentas entre delincuentes y hasta la política, según un nuevo informe.

América Latina 7A

INMIGRACIÓN JOVEN ASIÁTICA, LA PRIMERA SOÑADORA



La mayoría de los asiáticos que deciden emigrar a EEUU lo hacen para mejorar económicamente, pero otros como los nacionales de China también buscan asilo político. La historia de Tereza Lee hace 17 años marcó el comienzo de un movimiento. Trasfondo 1B

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FIGARO SANTÉ
DES TESTS SANGUINS
POUR DÉTECER
LES CANCERS PAGE 9

• Sans la liberté de blâmer, il n'est point d'école battante • Beaumarchais

JO DE PYEONGCHANG
AVEC SON QUATRIÈME TITRE
OLYMPIQUE, MARTIN FOURCADE
ENTRE DANS L'HISTOIRE PAGE 10

**OPPOSITION**

Philippe lance son parti dans l'ombre de Le Pen

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Les propos de Wauquiez sèment le trouble

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Nouvelle poussée de fièvre à Gaza

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Roger Federer, la légende sans fin

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Le futur fonds Le Maire sera lancé fin mars

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La nouvelle génération des fondations

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- L'ombre de Poutine flotte sur Dresde
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FIGARO OUI FIGARO NON

Reponses à la question de samedi :

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PHOTO : MATHIAS ORTOLI / SEAG / SOIREE LE FIGARO - AP / FRANCINE HELLER / CALIFORNIA VAULTS / LE FIGARO

100 écrivains pressent la Mairie de Paris de trouver une sépulture à Michel Déon



De Michel Houellebecq à Yasmina Reza, de Milan Kundera à Sépè, plus d'une centaine de personnalités du monde littéraire s'indignent, dans *Le Figaro*, du refus d'Anne Hidalgo d'accorder à l'écrivain le droit de reposer dans un cimetière parisien. Ils demandent la mise en place rapide d'une solution digne.

PAGE 18

ÉDITORIAL par Vincent Trimolet de Villiers vtrimolet@lefigaro.fr

Zones de non-droit

Filles comme chez vous : la formule d'hospitalité a laissé place à une inquiétante pratique de prédation. Du locataire qui ne paie pas son propriétaire au squatteur qui se fait livrer des pizzas « à domicile » (sic) pour faire la preuve de sa présence dans une maison qui ne lui appartient pas, ceux qui volent, intimident bénéficient d'une incompréhensible indulgence. Des cabanes de Notre-Dame-des-Landes au pavillon de Gargès-les-Genêses, c'est la même inversion : celui qui enfreint la loi peut compter sur elle pour poursuivre son délit, celui qui subit cette infraction doit rivaliser d'ingéniosité et de patience pour être chez lui... chez lui. On lui dira que la loi a évolué en sa faveur. Certes, mais uniquement pour le domicile principal. Recherche résidence à squatteur, de préférence seconde !

Cette fragilisation dû à «chômage», insécurité supérieure, est un symptôme de plus de la folle mécanique des droits individuels qui priviliegnie désormais, et en toutes circonstances, le «dominé» sur le «domi-

nant». «Le droit de propriété, c'est le droit de l'égoïsme», disait Marx ; aujourd'hui, l'égoïsme de la Génération «j'ai le droit» (Barbara Lefebvre) applique un marxisme scrupuleux, celui de l'occupation illégale. La Déclaration des droits de l'homme, pourtant, est limpide. Elle protège, dans son deuxième article, «les droits naturels et imprescriptibles de l'homme» : liberté, propriété, sûreté, résistance à l'oppression. On lui oppose pourtant un millefeuille juridique qui invoque lui aussi les droits de l'individu. Marcel Gauchet nous avait prévenus : «La conquête et l'élargissement des droits de chacun n'ont cessé d'alimenter l'aliénation de tous». Nul besoin d'être philosophe pour comprendre qu'il faut rendre, et d'urgence, leurs droits aux propriétaires. L'injustice qu'ils subissent renforce un sentiment qui peut devenir explosif : celui d'une fracture entre une France honnête et une France de non-droit. ■

LUDOVIC MARIN / AFP

Squatteurs : les propriétaires désarmés face au fléau

L'occupation illégale de logements, tout comme les loyers impayés, occasionne un long contentieux devant les tribunaux. Et crée souvent, avec une législation favorable aux occupants, des situations ubuesques.

À la campagne, au cœur des villes, en banlieue, dans les résidences principales et secondaires, dans les logements vacants et les immeubles en travaux, dans les entreprises et les magasins... les squats augmentent, laissant les proprié-

taires dans des situations kafkaïennes, impuissants face à la complexité et la longueur des procédures pour récupérer leur bien. Une proposition de loi sera bientôt déposée pour clarifier les condamnations des occupants sans titre.

► ENTREPRISES, USINES, MAGASINS... D'AUTRES SITES CONVIERTS + LES LOYERS IMPAYÉS, CET AUTRE FLÉAU ► APRÈS EFFRACTION, LA FAMILLE PREND SES ASSES, REDÉCORÉ ET INSTALLE UNE PISCINE PAGES 2, 3 ET L'EDITORIAL

La guerre secrète de Moscou pour influer sur la présidentielle américaine

La justice américaine a inculpé treize Russes, dont un proche de Vladimir Poutine, et trois entités russes pour ingérence dans l'élection présidentielle de 2016 et pour avoir favorisé

la candidature de Donald Trump. Le président américain a réagi en estimant que Moscou avait réussi «au-delà de ses rêves les plus fous» à semer le chaos aux États-Unis. PAGE 6



ANDRÉ RENAUD, BOSTEX, DUNLOPILLO, DIVIVTEX, EPEDA, HÉRONIS,

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**Liam Gallagher**

'The German police pulled my teeth out with pliers'

→ G2



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May warning to universities over high cost of tuition fees

Proposal to reduce charges for cheaper courses branded unworkable by critics

Richard Adams
Education editor

Theresa May is to press ahead with attempts to force universities to charge less for some courses based on their costs and potential graduate earnings, despite critics within her own party and the higher education sector branding the move incoherent and unworkable.

Announcing a long-awaited review of education funding for the over-18s in England, May will argue that higher education institutions should change the existing structure, under which the vast majority of undergraduate courses cost £9,250 a year in tuition fees.

"The competitive market between universities which the system of variable tuition fees envisaged has simply not emerged," May is to say in a speech in Derby this afternoon. "All but a handful of universities charge the maximum possible fees for undergraduate courses. Three-year courses remain the norm. And the level of fees charged do not relate to the cost or

quality of the course. We now have one of the most expensive systems of university tuition in the world."

May will argue that an "outdated attitude" reserves university for the middle classes and vocational training as best "for other people's children".

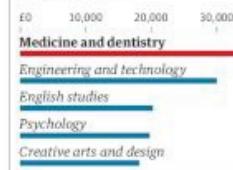
The new education secretary, Damian Hinds, hinted yesterday that the review would recommend universities cut fees for social science and humanities courses because they are cheaper to run, and especially if recent graduates earn salaries below those of other graduates. More expensive degrees such as science and engineering could be subsidised by the government to prevent costs rising.

In an interview with the Sunday Times, Hinds also pointed to a possible cut in the interest



Upper quartile earnings one year after graduation

Tax year 2014-15



Oxfam three 'threatened witness' in Haiti inquiry

Peter Beaumont

Three members of Oxfam's Haiti team, under suspicion from its investigators for sexual exploitation and other conduct breaches, physically threatened another colleague to ensure that

person's silence, according to the charity's own inquiry into the claims.

The confidential report, finally released today as part of Oxfam's efforts to draw a line under the crisis, contains damning new details of serious misconduct in Oxfam's operations after Haiti's devastating earthquake.

In addition to the breaches for using prostitutes and physical threats, a staff member was dismissed for using the charity's computing equipment to download "pornographic and illegal material" to a laptop. The Guardian understands the "illegal material" to have been pirated videos.

A copy of the report - with the names of former employees who were dismissed following the scandal redacted - includes details of how the allegations came

→ G2

Arterton honours equal-pay pioneers

PHOTOGRAPH: DAVID FISHER/BAPTA/REX

Taking a stand at the Baftas



Gwen Davis and Eileen Pullen, two "Dagenham Girls" whose stand against Ford management in 1968 helped usher in the 1970 Equal Pay Act, were accompanied by the actor Gemma Arterton, who starred in the musical Made in Dagenham, on the red carpet for this year's Baftas. All three wore black dresses after a call for the awards to focus on industry inequality rather than clothes. Page 11

The Herald



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16 & 17



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FACE TO FACE
PAGES
16 & 17

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Misery on the trains: ScotRail hit by record penalties

Poor standards land firm with £3m fines

EXCLUSIVE MARTIN WILLIAMS

THE misery of rail passengers has been laid bare after ScotRail received record fines for failing to meet required standards for the running of the nation's trains and stations.

The firm has clocked up £5 million in financial penalties over the first nine months of this financial year for its failings, having posted a £5.5m after-tax loss for 2016.

That is double the financial penalties imposed on the company for the whole of the previous year.

The ScotRail report card shows Abellio, which runs the franchise, failed to reach the required standards in service to the public in 26 benchmarking areas out of 34.

It comes as Abellio, an offshoot of Dutch national railways, came under fresh criticism for failing to meet punctuality targets for the fifth month in a row, with 90.1 per cent of trains arriving on time in the moving average.

The report card covering the final three months of last year showed the company failed to hit key targets in areas including train and station toilets, litter and cleanliness, ticket machines, train seats and on-train information.

The development comes as union

chiefs aim for talks with ScotRail management after threatening strike action over the axing of a health and safety department, which they say will put passengers and staff at risk.

MSP Jackie Baillie has said she aims to meet ScotRail managing director Alex Hynes to raise concerns of station skipping by local trains and the impact it has on passengers.

It comes after it emerged the number of ScotRail trains missing out

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The latest three-monthly performance figures show that fines against Abellio have topped the £1m record (£1.22m) for the first time in recent years.

In its full final year of running the previous ScotRail franchise (2014-15), First was fined £576,000 under the performance regime.

But official data reveals Abellio's

Continued on Page 4

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But official data reveals Abellio's

Continued on Page 4

Body found in river is not missing Scot

A BODY has been pulled from a river in Hamburg near to where a Scot vanished while on his brother's stag night.

But the brother of Liam Colgan has said the body is not his missing sibling and has vowed to keep scouring the German port city.

The 29-year-old from Inverness was on his brother Eamonn's stag weekend in Hamburg when he disappeared

in the early hours of February 10.

Reports in the German media said a body has been pulled from the city's River Elbe, stating that both Liam and a sailor had gone missing in the city recently.

Eamonn Colgan said: "The police have contacted me and told me the body recovered from the river this morning is not Liam."

"I can't obviously say who they think it is and they have no reason to tell me but the description does not match Liam."

"We are putting a plan together about what areas we need to target next."

"Until we hear anything otherwise we can't give up the search and we have to remain optimistic."

Full story: Page 9

Tory leader Davidson hits out at Oxfam boss



PAGE 5

'Reality gap' for first-time home buyers hits £10,000

PAGE 2

Probe into LibDems election spending

TOM GORDON

A BITTERLY contested seat at the last Holyrood election is under investigation by watchdogs into spending by the Scottish Liberal Democrats after a complaint about possible irregularities.

The Electoral Commission is examining whether the party filed an accurate report of its

spending during the 2016 campaign, with a focus on one key marginal seat.

The Scottish party faces a heavy fine if it knowingly or recklessly broke electoral law.

Last year, the Commission imposed a maximum fine of £20,000 on the UK LibDems for failing to declare hundreds of payments of £5 or more during the 2015 General Election.

The Scottish inquiry was

launched earlier this month after a member of the public raised concerns about LibDem spending in the Edinburgh Western and Lothians region.

Previously safe LibDem turf, Edinburgh Western was won by the SNP in 2011, and the LibDems mounted an intense campaign to regain it in 2016, winning by 2,960 votes.

Full story: Page 6

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CARMENA HOMENAJEARÁ A 335 «CHEQUISTAS» EN UN MEMORIAL

La alcaldesa de Madrid «olvida» la represión republicana y los asesinatos en los centros de detención ilegal durante la Guerra Civil

[Editorial y páginas 16-17]



Carmena recordará en la misma placa a participantes en matanzas junto a víctimas del franquismo

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EDICIÓN ESPECIAL OKUDA, EL ICONO ESPAÑOL DEL ARTE URBANO, ILUSTRADA LA REVISTA AL COMPLETO: "ME JODE QUE AQUÍ NO SE NOS VALORE TANTO"



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Los Pujol, investigados por blanquear dinero con la lotería

Los inspectores de la Udef sospechan que el clan lavó 180.000€ comprando décimos premiados

► Por primera vez, la Policía Judicial implica directamente a Mas en la financiación ilegal de CDC

EQUIPO DE INVESTIGACIÓN

ESTEBAN URREIZTIETA

La Policía Judicial investiga a la familia Pujol por blanquear dinero con

décimos de lotería. La Unidad de Delincuencia Económica y Fiscal (Udef) acaba de comunicar al juez de la Audiencia Nacional José de la Mata que la ex mujer de Jordi Pujol

Ferrusola cobró en 2004 tres décimos de lotería premiados con 180.000 euros y los ingresó en una sucursal de Barcelona. Días después, su marido sacó de una cuenta en An-

dorra 200.000 euros en efectivo, una suma en la que el juez ve indicios de que pudo usarse para comprar los boletos y pagar la comisión.

SIGUE EN PÁGINA B / EDITORIAL EN PÁGINA 3

POR LA LIBERTAD LINGÜÍSTICA EN BALEARES

«Más sanidad y menos política», reivindicaron ayer miles de ciudadanos de Baleares, que se manifestaron en el centro de Palma contra el decreto que obliga a los médicos de las Islas a saber catalán. Entre cánticos de Manolo Escobar y Serrat, los manifestantes, convocados por el movimiento Mos Movem, mostraron su rechazo a la «exportación» del nacionalismo catalán a Baleares.

FOTO: J. SERRA

PÁGINA 9

EDITORIAL EN PÁGINA 3



La memoria de Pagaza contra ETA en Andoain

JOSEAN IZARRA ANDOAIN (GUIPÚZCOA)
Llovía con fuerza en la plaza Zumeta, como si la lluvia quisiera borrar el lamentable espectáculo de medio millar de personas esperando a Iñaki Igerategi e Ignacio Otaño, Tintxo, los dos chivatos que facilitaron la información a ETA para matar a Josean Pagazauntundua. SIGUE EN PÁG. 10

Dirigentes del PP, ayer. JUSTY GARCÍA

PDeCAT y ERC temen «ser descabezados» hoy por el juez del Supremo

El TS puede decidir si aplica medidas cautelares tras la declaración de Rovira y Pascal

VÍCTOR MONDELO BARCELONA
PDeCAT y ERC temen que el Tribunal Supremo aplique medidas cautelares contra Marta Rovira y Marta Pascal, que hoy declaran como imputadas por ejercer un papel central en el proceso independentista. Los principales partidos soberanistas creen que la Justicia quiere «descabezarlos». PÁGINAS 4 Y 5

MUNICIPALES 2019

Ciudadanos se lanza a captar concejales descontentos del PP catalán

PÁGINA 6

DXT



Asensio lidera otra remontada blanca ante el Betis (3-5)

PÁG. 42

BALONCESTO

El Barça de Pescic corta la racha del Madrid en la Copa

PÁGINAS 48 Y 49

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Ciudadanos reivindica el papel de líder de la oposición

Rivera considera que Rajoy no está cumpliendo el pacto de investidura y aviva la batalla del centroderecha

J. J. GÁLVEZ. Madrid

En plena guerra por la hegemonía del centroderecha y con el objetivo de presionar al Partido Popular, en caída libre en los sondeos tras el 21-D, Ciudadanos ha decidido profundizar en su estrategia de presentarse como líder de la oposición. Desde que firmó el pacto de investidura con Mariano Rajoy, Ciudadanos ha hecho equilibrios para representar el papel de un partido garante de la estabilidad y, a la vez, visibilizarse como la voz crítica contra el Gobierno. Ahora que ambas formaciones han entrado en el cuerpo a cuerpo —con la mirada puesta en las elecciones municipales y autonómicas de 2019—, la formación de Albert Rivera ha decidido “congelar” su apoyo al Gobierno para reforzar su candidatura a liderar la oposición. El camino lo marcó Rivera a sus diputados: el acuerdo de investidura no es un cheque en blanco: “Cumplir es el único camino que le queda a Rajoy si quiere aguantar la legislatura”.

PÁGINA 15

ADEMÁS

Los damnificados por la parálisis política de Cataluña

Empresarios, profesionales, responsables de instituciones, ONG y hasta padres de acogida critican la incertidumbre por la falta de Gobierno.

PÁGINA 16



Sanitarios de Baleares, contra la imposición del catalán PÁGINA 18

El ahorro de los españoles se acerca al mínimo histórico PÁGINA 39

deportes

El Barça destroza al Madrid en la Copa de baloncesto (90-92)

La nueva doctrina nuclear de Trump apunta a los ciberataques

La estrategia de seguridad amplía el uso del botón rojo, prevé el desarrollo de bombas tácticas y mira a Rusia, China, Irán y Corea

JAN MARTÍNEZ AHRENS / JOAN FAUS

Washington

La política de contención nuclear de Washington ha llegado a su fin. Con Donald Trump, la escalada se ha reactivado. En su nueva estrategia, la Casa Blanca otorga al presidente el poder de responder con el arma atómica a los ciberataques. La denominada *Revisión de la postura nuclear*,

el documento que sustituye la estrategia diseñada por Barack Obama en 2010, mantiene la limitación de emplear el arma máxima solo en “circunstancias extremas”, pero da un paso más. El presidente podría usar el botón rojo para contrarrestar “ataques estratégicos no nucleares”, incluidos los ciberataques, con armas nucleares tácticas, de me-

nos de 20 kilotonnes. El Pentágono ha evitado entrar en detalles sobre la magnitud que debe tener un ciberataque para generar una respuesta nuclear. Pero la noción está desarrollada en un poco conocido informe de la Dirección Nacional de Inteligencia. Entre los posibles enemigos están Rusia, China, Irán y Corea del Norte.

PÁGINAS 3 Y 4



EL AUTOBÚS QUE PROTEGE A LAS MUJERES. Las usuarias de los autobuses nocturnos de Vigo podrán escoger el lugar en el que desean apearse aunque esté fuera de las paradas establecidas. La medida, pionera en España, pretende mejorar la seguridad de las viajeras. Ciudades como Bilbao y San Sebastián estudian aplicarla también. En la imagen, una joven utiliza el nuevo sistema. / OSCAR CORRAL. PÁGINA 22

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FLORANTONIA SINGER. Caracas

La crisis económica cada vez más acentuada, la inflación voraz y, en último término, el hambre, están causando una emigración masiva de los venezolanos más empobrecidos. Si hace años eran los profesionales quienes abandonaban el país en busca de oportunidades y para escapar de

la inseguridad, en los últimos tiempos el éxodo se vive en los barrios más pobres de Caracas. Muchos abandonan el país por la frontera colombiana, que el año pasado cruzaron casi 800.000 personas. Solo en los últimos seis meses de 2017 el número de venezolanos que viven en Colombia creció el 62%. PÁGINA 8

LA RAZÓN

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**Marca España**

Marta Sánchez pone letra al himno nacional: «A Dios le doy gracias por nacer aquí...»

P_37

**Cine**

Meritxell Colell y Diana Toucedo, dos españolas a la conquista de Berlín

P_38

Sociedad

Los 4.000 muertos sin nombre: las familias piden cotejar el ADN en sólo 25 días

P_42

rD

El Barça gana la Copa del Rey de baloncesto con polémica arbitral



P_51

**LAVERGÜENZA DE ANDOAIN**

Proetarras recibieron calurosamente a dos terroristas liberados que señalaron a Joseba Pagaza, asesinado hace 15 años. A la derecha, miembros del PP vasco, entre ellos Borja Semper, frente a los abertzales.

P_19



Puigdemont desbloqueará la Generalitat en marzo

Dará «un paso al lado» pero quiere controlar a su sustituto y el choque con el Estado

El ex presidente ha puesto encima de la mesa sus condiciones para renunciar a la investidura. Espera el momento adecuado para apartarse pero a cambio exige

llevar la negociación para imponer al Govern y su programa. Si no se siguen sus peticiones, Puigdemont podría amenazar con nuevas elecciones. Su retirada tiene un alto precio», aseguran. «Quiere investir a cargos de confianza y débiles para mandar siempre», afirman en su entorno.

POR TONI BOLAÑO P_10

Anna Gabriel se refugia en Suiza a dos días de su cita ante el Supremo P_13



Tras la pancarta se colocó Ursula Mascaró, portavoz del movimiento en defensa del español

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Baleares se planta ante la ofensiva contra el castellano

Protestas por exigir el catalán para ejercer la Medicina P_16



El himno a la memoria de su autor

A los 200 años del natalicio de Perúcho Figueredo, se impone conocer las raíces que lo movieron a él y a su generación a emanciparse por la independencia de la Isla, 150 años atrás. La vida del autor del Himno Nacional nos recuerda cuándo la patria nos contempla orgullosa

DILBERT REYES RODRÍGUEZ

BAYAMO, Granma.—Pobladores de esta ciudad oriental y personalidades invitadas rindieron homenaje el domingo al patriota Pedro Figueredo, Perúcho, autor de la música y letra del *Himno Nacional* cubano, en ocasión de conmemorarse el bicentenario de su natalicio.

Ante el busto que preside —junto a la estatua en pie de Carlos Manuel de Céspedes— la Plaza de la Revolución de la Ciudad Monumento, fue colocada una ofrenda floral y entonado el canto patrio que Figueredo compuso y escribió; cuyo estreno en la voz del pueblo aconteció a pocos metros del sitio el 20 de octubre de 1868.

«Rendir tributo a Perúcho es rendir tributo a lo más grande, noble, generoso y patriótico que podría darse en nuestra patria», sentenció el doctor Eduardo Torres Cuevas, presidente de la Academia de Historia de Cuba y orador en el acto principal por la efeméride.

Torres Cuevas lo exaltó como paradigma de rebeldía, de la búsqueda de la independencia y como fragua de cultura a la par de los propósitos libertarios.

«No se podía tener patria sin tener cultura», destacó al valorar a Perúcho como ejemplo de una generación de patriotas que labraron la cultura en todas las manifestaciones: «Pudo hacer un himno porque era un hombre que cultivó exquisitamente su alma cubana».

El también director de la Biblioteca Nacional José Martí afirmó que la presencia de Figueredo se siente cada vez que vibran las notas del canto insigne; pero insistió en la necesidad de estudiar más allá del himno, lo que fue su vida ejemplar, a fin de conocer las raíces que lo movieron a él y a su generación a emanciparse por la independencia de la Isla, 150 años atrás.

Al acto, presidido por Wilber Jerez, miembro del Buró Ejecutivo del Comité Provincial del Partido en Granma, y Manuel Sobrino, presidente de la Asamblea Provincial del Poder Popular, le sucedió la cancelación de un sello postal conmemorativo por los dos siglos del nacimiento del patrio el 18 de febrero de 1818.

Maimir Mesa, diputado por Bayamo y ministro de Informática y Comunicaciones, encabezó la cancelación, acontecida en el portal de la oficina de Correos, ubicada donde antes estuvo la casa natal y vivienda de Figueredo; a la vera de la plaza en que el prócer escribiera, sobre el lomo de su caballo, la letra de la marcha guerrera, símbolo nacional.



Representación del momento en que Perúcho Figueredo compone la letra del *Himno Nacional*, en la celebración por el Día de la Cultura Cubana.

FOTO: ARMANDO CONTRERAS TAMAYO

Impulsa Trasvase Este-Oeste desarrollo agropecuario

GERMÁN VELOZ PLACENCIA

MAYARÍ, Holguín.—Con la posibilidad real de extenderse a 3 000 hectáreas, la producción de arroz, iniciada cinco años atrás en este municipio, expone la validez de las inversiones asociadas al Trasvase Este-Oeste.

Así lo comentó Gustavo Rodríguez Rollero, ministro de la Agricultura, quien al frente de un grupo de trabajo verificó en el terreno las decisiones y acciones aplicadas para garantizar la integralidad del proyecto de desarrollo agropecuario que a partir de la gigantesca obra hidráulica ha comenzado a transformar profundamente los municipios de Mayarí, Cueto, Báguano, Banes y una parte de Antilla.

Al visitar áreas del polo agrícola Cosme Herrera, escenario principal del proyectado crecimiento del cultivo de arroz, el alto funcionario, en conversación con Roberto Pupo Verdecia, director general de la Empresa de Servicios Ingenieros de la Dirección Integrada

de Proyectos Trasvases, conoció que en julio próximo, cuando concluya la construcción del canal Nipe-Deleite-Cosme Herrera, serán puestas bajo riego otras 126 hectáreas.

Durante la jornada que incluyó, entre otros enclaves, visitas a la industria procesadora de arroz ubicada en Guaró y estaciones de riego, Rodríguez Rollero solicitó concentrarse en la preparación de la fuerza técnica y profesional que requiere el proyecto en marcha para asimilar las tecnologías y maquinarias que se adquieren progresivamente.

En este punto, exigió a los directivos de la Empresa Agropecuaria Guatémala poner empeño especial en el funcionamiento de la unidad docente que en mayo será inaugurada allí sobre la base de convenios establecidos con las universidades de Holguín y Granma, para formar a los alumnos de las especialidades agrícolas en contacto directo con la producción.

Aseveró que los beneficios también

llegan a la ganadería con la decisión de recuperar íntegramente las instalaciones de Birán y Pinares de Mayarí, donde existe la infraestructura para la producción de leche, y otras áreas seguirán dedicadas a la cría y la ceba.

Igualmente, dijo, se evalúa la posibilidad de desarrollar los frutales tropicales con el fin de dar respuesta a demandas del desarrollo turístico, lo que será acompañado con investigaciones dirigidas a determinar si en las partes llanas hay suelos aptos para cultivar, con la tecnología adecuada, café de la variedad Robusta.

Las puntualizaciones hechas en el terreno por el grupo de trabajo dirigido por el titular de la Agricultura, también tuvieron en cuenta los pasos emprendidos para disponer de una estructura logística que favorezca el acopio de las producciones, la venta de insumos y fertilizantes a los agricultores, los servicios técnicos a brindar y la disponibilidad de semillas certificadas, todo eso enfocado hacia la eficiencia.



En julio próximo serán puestas bajo riego otras 126 hectáreas. FOTO: JUVENTAL BALAN

«Nuestro país conoce las luchas por la independencia, conoce los enormes sacrificios que costaron nuestras guerras por la libertad en el siglo pasado...».

Fidel Castro Ruz

Lunes 19.2.2018

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA - PRECIO: \$ 31,00

Sebastián Wainraich De frágil, nada

El actor vuelve al teatro y apela al humor para cuestionar el fútbol, la pareja y la religión. P.41



La térmica fue de casi 40° y hoy llega el alivio

Rige todavía el alerta naranja pero pronostican lluvias y descenso. P.29

El Subsecretario General de la Presidencia bajo la lupa

Peña condiciona la salida de Díaz Gilligan a que aparezcan pruebas

El Jefe de Gabinete dijo que si la Justicia o la Oficina Anticorrupción se pronuncian desfavorablemente, el funcionario tendrá que dejar su cargo.

Y agregó: "No habrá protección para nadie". Gilligan es el segundo de Fernando De Andreis, pariente político de Macri, y figura como propietario

de una empresa con una cuenta -no declarada- de US\$ 1,2 millón en Andorra. Hoy se presentará ante la OA, que ya le abrió un expediente. P.6

Festejo. Tevez con Pavón, y un gol casi de entrada, en cancha de Banfield.



Con otro 1-0 Boca se afianza en la punta de la Superliga

Tevez marcó a los 2 minutos contra Banfield y después se limitó a aguantar el resultado. Le lleva 9 puntos a Talleres y San Lorenzo (con un partido menos). River empató 2-2 con Godoy Cruz en el Monumental y quedó a 21 del líder. DEPORTIVO

EN ARGENTINA

La mayoría de los que maltratan en la Web son amigos y familiares

Un estudio realizado por Microsoft sobre el comportamiento y la exposición en Internet en 23 países revela por primera vez cómo actúan los argentinos en las redes sociales. Surge así que el 62% fue injuriado, insultado o descalificado por amigos, familiares y conocidos. En nuestro país, además,

6 de cada 10 agredidos se encontraron con su agresor cara a cara, en la vida real. La marca supera el promedio global y el tema llegó a los tribunales. De acuerdo con algunos abogados, las ofensas recibidas por estos medios se presentan ya como pruebas en los expedientes de familia. P.26

TEMA DEL DÍA

El Gobierno piensa en sus candidatos para la CGT pero por ahora no habrá cambios

Apuestan a Pignanelli (SMATA), Saúl (Unión Ferroviaria), Moser (Luz y Fuerza) y Daer (Sanidad), a quienes ven como el nuevo gremialismo. Pero por lo menos hasta mediados de año no se elegirán nuevas autoridades. Esto se da en medio de la pelea de Moyano con Macri. P.3

Baradel, complicado

Una causa por corrupción en la obra social de la Provincia avanza en la Justicia de La Plata

La iniciativa

ARABIA

Impulso para las mujeres sauditas

Podrán crear sus propias empresas sin permiso de un hombre. P.25

SAN MARTÍN DE LOS ANDES

Denuncia por abuso sexual a un suboficial del Ejército

La presentó una chica de 17 años. El Ejército repudió los hechos. P.28

Del editor

Silvia Fesquet

El tema es el poder

P.2



Marcha al Congreso para reclamar la aprobación del proyecto sobre aborto legal, seguro y gratuito P15

Un día de pañuelos verdes

Suplemento Libero

Tras su triunfo 1-0 sobre Banfield, con gol de Tevez, el equipo de Barros Schelotto estiró la distancia con sus escoltas en la Superliga y le sacó 21 puntos de diferencia a River, que apenas pudo empatar ante Godoy Cruz

Boca suma y sigue

Thiem festejó otra vez en Buenos Aires

Desde la UCR y la CC pidieron la renuncia del subsecretario general de la Presidencia por su cuenta millonaria en Andorra P16

La offshore que marcó un límite para los aliados

Página12

BUENOS AIRES, LUNES 19 DE FEBRERO DE 2010 / AÑO 21 / Nº 16341 / PRECIO DE ESTE EJEMPLAR \$31 / RECARDO VENTA INTERIOR \$6 / EN URUGUAY \$46

RESPONSABLES

"Cada niño en este país va ahora a la escuela preguntándose si ese día podría ser el último. Vivimos con miedo. No es contra el Partido Republicano o contra los demócratas. Todos los políticos en ambos lados que reciben dinero de la Asociación Nacional del Rifle son responsables."

(Do los estudiantes que sobrevivieron al tiroteo de Florida, en su inédita convocatoria a marchar el 24 de marzo en Washington y otras ciudades de los Estados Unidos para exigir leyes más estrictas de control de armas.)

4

El cascabel al gato,
por [Eduardo Aliverti](#)

19

La marcha y los países,
por [Mempo Giardinelli](#)

6

Dolores Etchevehere,
la mujer que dejó al
descubierto los negocios
del ministro de Agricultura.

**Una hermana
del otro lado de
la vereda** P11

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La nueva tesis once,
por [Boaventura de
Sousa Santos](#)

Debates

La estrategia oficial para
bajar el costo laboral
Opinan: [Pablo Chena](#)
y [Claudio Marín](#) P10

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Monólogo,
por [Santiago Varela](#)

NUEVO TARIFAZO DE GAS

Los aumentos en las facturas llegarán al 45 por ciento a partir de abril, de acuerdo al esquema de ajustes presentado por las empresas Metrogas y Gas Ban. Así, un hogar de consumo medio pagará unos 2200 pesos por bimestre. En un año la suba habrá llegado al 111,2 por ciento P23

PELIGRO EXPLOSIVO



Ministro
de Energía,
Juan José
Aranguren.

diario de 2001

Meridiario C.A. RIF J-0007315-2

De Lunes a Sábado PMVP Bs. 3.500 Domingo Bs. 6.000 (01/2018)

CON LA GENTE

El pasaje a La Guaira va para Bs 8 mil
/// PÁGINA 11

EN LA CALLE

Localizan cadáveres de dos primos
/// PÁGINA 12

¡Chisme!

**YeiLove,
latonería
a fondo**



Lunes 19 de febrero de 2018 // N° 15.777

Cartón de huevos se monta ya en medio millón

• En algunos locales pisa los 600 mil bolívares. La presentación de 15 posturas de gallina se consiguen entre 238 mil y 298 mil bolos. La docena se cotiza por el orden de Bs 236.900, por seis piezas piden Bs 114 mil y la unidad se ofrece en los expendios en 20 mil como promedio

/// PÁGINA 04

Guerra: Gobierno cocina nueva reconversión

EN LA JUGADA

**El suizo reina
en Holanda**

/// PÁGINAS 14 Y 15

Además

**Esa “pela” es
para festejar**

El Real Madrid goleó 3-5 al Real Betis y sumó un nuevo triunfo en la Liga, en un partido en el que tuvo altibajos y en el que, tras una primera parte discreta, firmó un buen segundo tiempo y remontó con un doblete de Marco Asensio y goles de Ramos, Ronaldo y Benzema.

EN LA AGENDA

**“Por la ráfaga
nos dimos
cuenta que no
era simulacro”**

Venezolanos sobrevivientes de la masacre de Parkland, Florida, cuentan su experiencia y cómo superan el horror de un momento que nunca pensaron vivir cuando se fueron del país

**“La Cumbre”
se vuelve
una novela
por entregas**

Cancillería criolla volvió ayer con la insistencia del viaje de Maduro a Lima para mediados de abril. Autoridades peruanas “se reservan” las acciones que impedirán su presencia

/// PÁGINAS 05 Y 06

TEMA ESPECIAL

**Justicia social,
tarea más
que pendiente
en Venezuela**

Organismos internacionales señalan que el país está aplazado en dotar de alimentos, medicinas, viviendas, empleos dignos y educación a la población

/// PÁGINAS 02 Y 03

LUNES
MEDELLÍN 19.02.2018

Otra ruta a Perú para crecer el comercio con Antioquia

La apertura de una nueva ruta aérea entre Medellín y Lima, dentro de una semana, quiere ser aprovechada por el gobierno peruano para buscar más inversiones antioqueñas en el vecino país. EL COLOMBIANO habló con la

Consejera Económica de la embajada de esa nación en Bogotá, quien explicó cuáles son los sectores que pueden tener mejores oportunidades en el mercado bilateral y las metas que esperan alcanzar.

PÁG. 17



212
millones de dólares
exportó Antioquia a
Perú en 2016, según
Cámara de
Comercio.

FOTO: iSTOCK

SUMARIO Tema del día 2 | Actualidad 4 | Metro 12 | Economía 17 | Opinión 23 | Tendencias 26 | Juegos y Retos 34 | Deportes 40

EDITORIAL

"Sin duda, durante los últimos años el país ha tenido avances en materia económica y social, pero estos han sido, en la mayoría de los casos, muy lentos. La falta de reformas ha sido un freno. Los retos son grandes".

PÁG. 23

TEMA DEL DÍA

Álvaro Cogollo dejó el boxeo para dar mejor pelea en la botánica

PÁG. 2

ACTUALIDAD

La MOE, pendiente en Bogotá de movida de la maquinaria política

PÁG. 4

TENDENCIAS

¿Sabía que las hormigas tienen hospital y paramédico?

PÁG. 30

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Nº 36.114
ISSN 0122-0802

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CONTRAPORTADA
DIM iguala su mejor
inicio de Liga en los
torneos cortos
PÁG. 48

¡Civiles, arrr!



Nicolás Maduro, con sus relaciones internacionales en crisis, llamó a los ciudadanos a prácticas militares. PÁG. 10

La jornada "para afinar la puntería" se haría el fin de semana próximo. Ya el chavismo ha convocado a la ciudadanía a participar de la milicia cuando se presentaron dificultades diplomáticas. En esta ocasión, la causa es la "amenaza gestada desde Colombia". FOTO: AFP

Sanción a empresa de El Almirante por naufragio

Tras ocho meses de investigación, la Superintendencia de Puertos y Transporte estableció la responsabilidad de la empresa H.J. Vallejo-Asobarcos

Guatapé en el accidente que el 25 de junio de 2017 ocasionó la muerte de nueve personas y lesiones a otras veinte.

PÁG. 12

Se rompe el encanto de Facebook con los jóvenes

La red social tiene preocupado a su creador, Marc Zuckerberg. En los últimos meses se han dado varios revéses importantes: el crecimiento se ha dete-

nido en países como EE. UU. y usuarios entre 12 y 17 años cerraron sus perfiles. ¿Por qué se cansaron? ¿Qué pasó?

PÁG. 26

YO ELIGO
GIROS VIRTUALES
efecty



PORQUE VALORO MI TIEMPO
Y NO PAGO MÁS

www.efecty.com.co



O GLOBO

SEGUNDA-FEIRA, 19 DE FEVEREIRO DE 2018 ANO XCII - Nº 30.877

Irineu Marinho (1876-1925) — (1904-2003) Roberto Marinho

RIO DE JANEIRO oglobo.com.br

ESPORTES

A TAÇA É DO FLAMENGO CAMPEÃO LONGE DA GUANABARA

Em Cariacica-ES, o Flamengo fez 2 a 0 no Boavista e conquistou a Taça Guanabara pela 21ª vez. Os gols foram de Vinícius Júnior (foto) e de Kadu, contra.



MARQUES

APÓS A INTERVENÇÃO

Tensão sobe em presídios do Rio, com tentativa de fuga e rebelião

Detentos armados fazem 17 reféns em unidade superlotada de Japeri

Ministro da Justiça diz que represália à operação federal já era esperada, e as 54 cadeias do estado foram postas em alerta máximo. Três presos ficaram feridos e, depois de longa negociação, todos os reféns foram liberados no início da madrugada

Os 54 presídios do Rio amanheceram ontem em alerta máximo, por temor de reação à intervenção na segurança. Mesmo assim, uma rebelião eclodiu numa cadeia em Japeri, após tentativa frustrada de fuga. Detentos fizeram 17 reféns, e três presos foram feridos. Segundo o ministro da Justiça, Tor-

quato Jardim, já se esperava que criminosos testassem a operação. No início da madrugada de hoje, após longa negociação, todos os reféns foram liberados. No primeiro teste do comando federal, o interventor, general Braga Netto, permaneceu em Brasília, onde recebeu informes. PÁGINAS 5 a 7

Criminalidade é crítica em 17 áreas da cidade

PÁGINA 6

Chefe de facção paulista é morto em emboscada

PÁGINA 4

RICARDO RANGEL
PARA TIRAR O ATRASO

Intervenção sinaliza mudança na atitude do governo, mas chega com 15 anos de atraso. PÁGINA 2

Desigualdade de gênero

Mulheres chefiam apenas 4 estatais

Levantamento realizado pelo GLOBO mostra que, dos 79 presidentes de estatais, apenas quatro são mulheres. Este é o mesmo número de homens chamados Paulo e Ricardo que ocupam estes cargos nas companhias federais. PÁGINA 15



TÔ DENTRO! Muito bem na foto

Projeto de fotografia voltado para jovens com síndrome de Down em São Paulo investe em profissionalização. O curso atualmente reúne 80 alunos e tem planos de expansão para outras cidades do país. PÁGINA 17



Filhos da migração. A venezuelana Luizana Medina observa Santiago, diagnosticado com síndrome de Down, após o parto em Boa Vista

VIDA NOVA

Um parto de imigrante a cada 4 horas

A onda migratória da Venezuela para o Brasil está criando uma geração de "venezuelanos", crianças nascidas em Roraima de mães venezuelanas. Nos hospitais de Boa Vista, um filho de imigrante nasce a cada quatro horas. Dados da Polícia Federal mostram que 180 meninos e meninas venezuelanos, de até 14 anos, cruzam a fronteira brasileira todos os dias com suas famílias. PÁGINA 3

Brasil quer que Venezuela seja suspensa da OEA

Ministro das Relações Exteriores afirma que o país vai reforçar sua atuação junto a outras nações para que venezuelanos sejam punidos na organização. PÁGINA 19

SEGUNDO CADerno

MUNDO POP A CHAVE DO SUCESSO

Livro desvenda as razões por trás da consagração de hits culturais.



Saga.
"Guerra nas estrelas" é um dos casos estudados

MARINA CARUSO

A insegurança da toda-poderosa Anita nos bastidores de seu bloco.



JOAQUIM FERREIRA DOS SANTOS

O cronista reconhece que a barra está pesada, mas não sobe em palanques. Ri deles.

